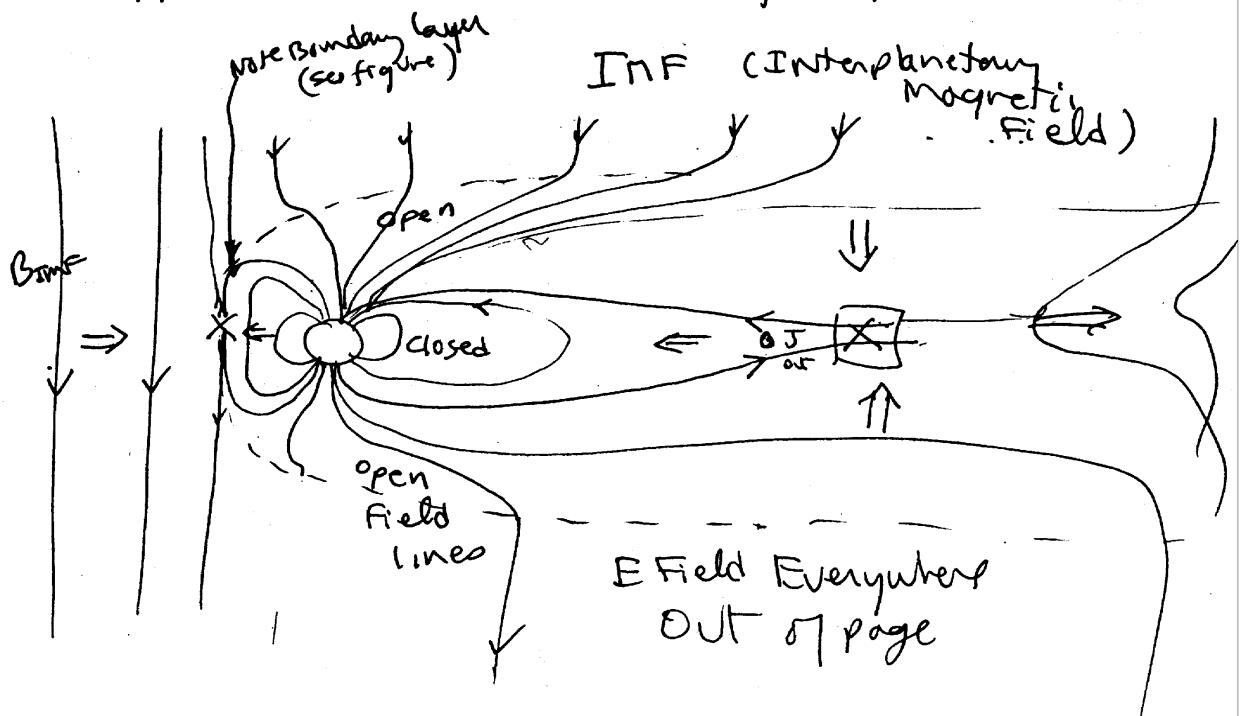


<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c9qKIVlhXpQ#t=16>

# Putting it all together

## Review of last time

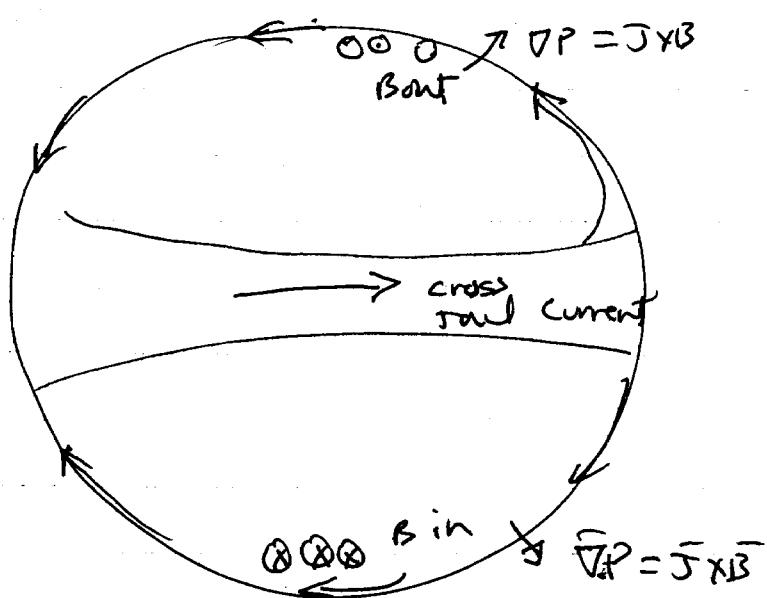
1. Finished discussion of reconnection region - especially note 3 formulas on p. 152 of 2<sup>nd</sup> set of notes.
2. Applied the results to magnetospheric convection



First lets consider total energy input (see reconnection.pdf )

Review contd

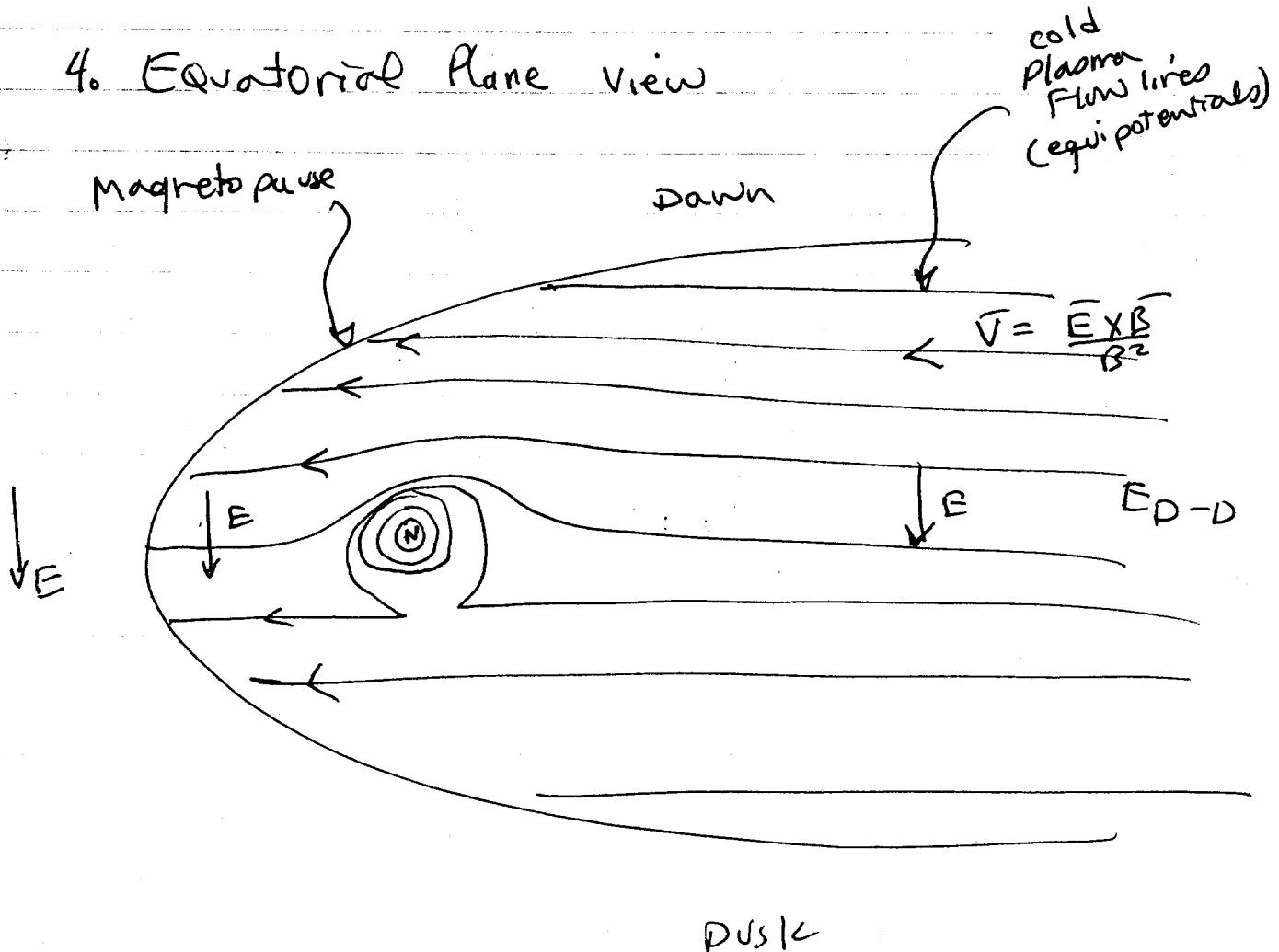
### 3. Tail Cross section



View from East  
Looking  
Away from  
Sun

Closed  
with  
magnetization  
current

### 4. Equatorial Plane view



Review contd

## 5. Magnetopause as pressure balance surface

$$\nabla \left( P + \frac{B^2}{2\mu_0} \right) = \frac{(\vec{B} \cdot \nabla) \vec{B}}{\mu_0} = \frac{1}{m} \frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial \vec{r}} = 0 \quad \text{at absolute point}$$

for  $\frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial \vec{r}}$  small

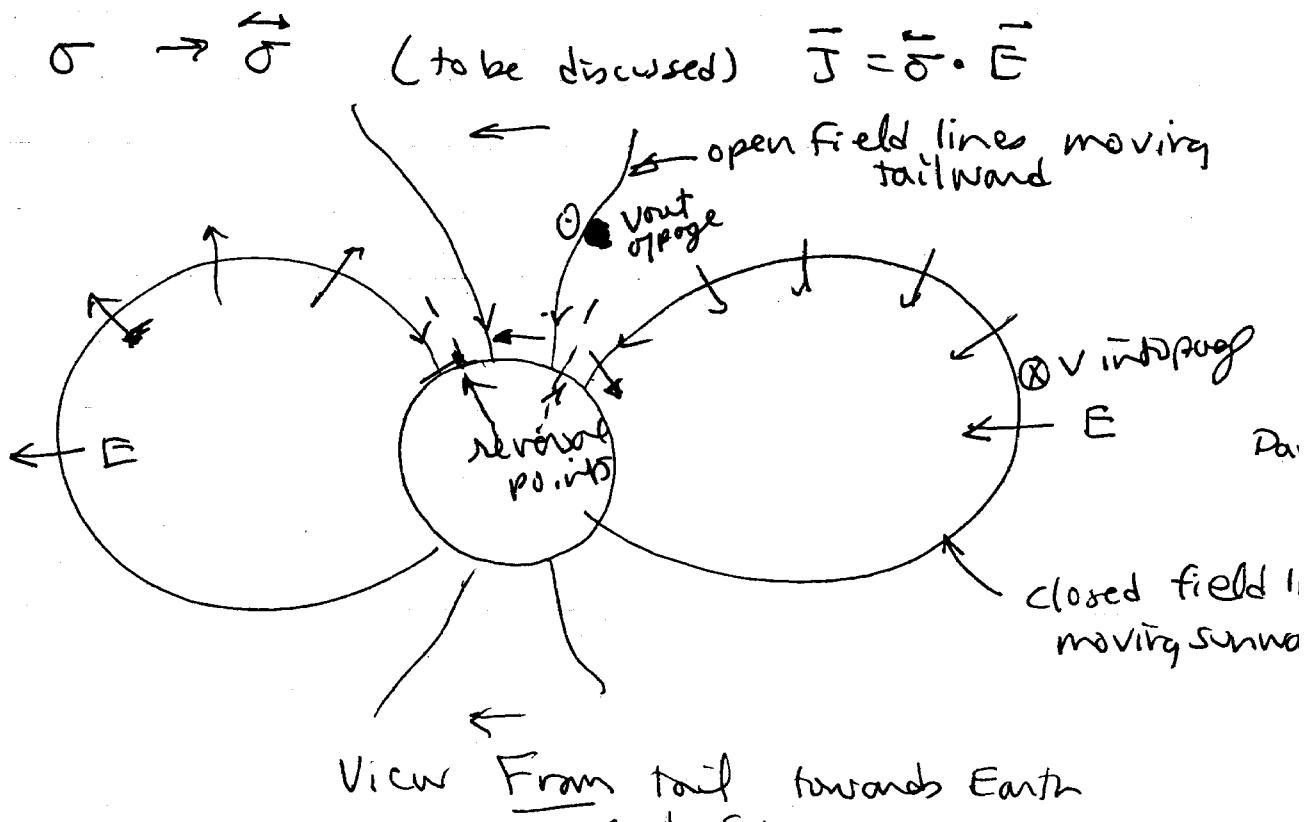
$$P_{sw} = \frac{B_m^2}{2\mu_0}$$

$P_{sw}$  = Solar wind pressure  
 $\propto (\rho \vec{V} \vec{V})$

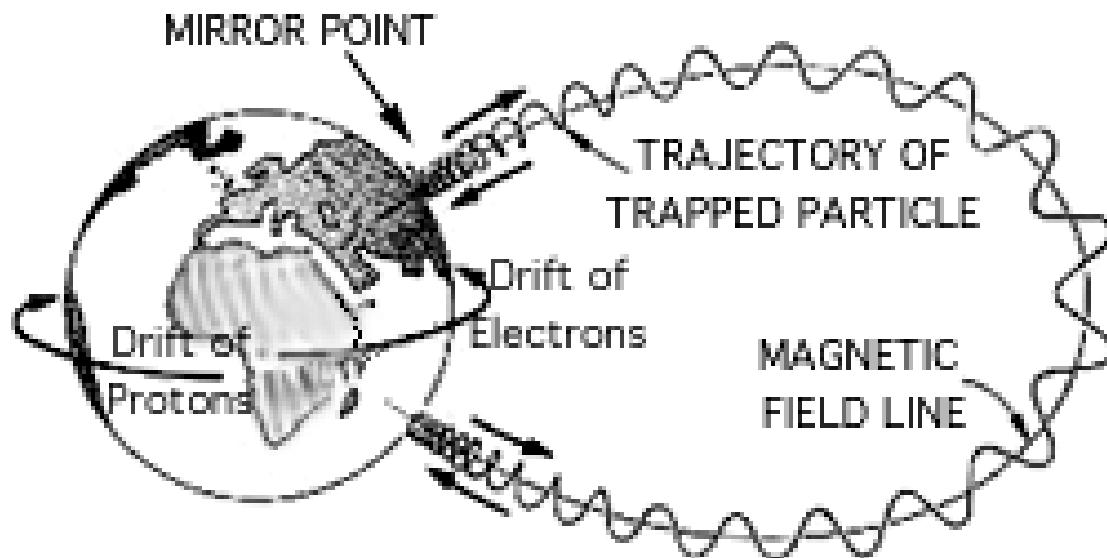
$B_m$  = Magnetospheric  $B$  field

Same phenomenon - most Planets / solar flares / pulsars  
 Implications for ionosphere?

Density profile (see view graph)



# single particle motion in radiation belts



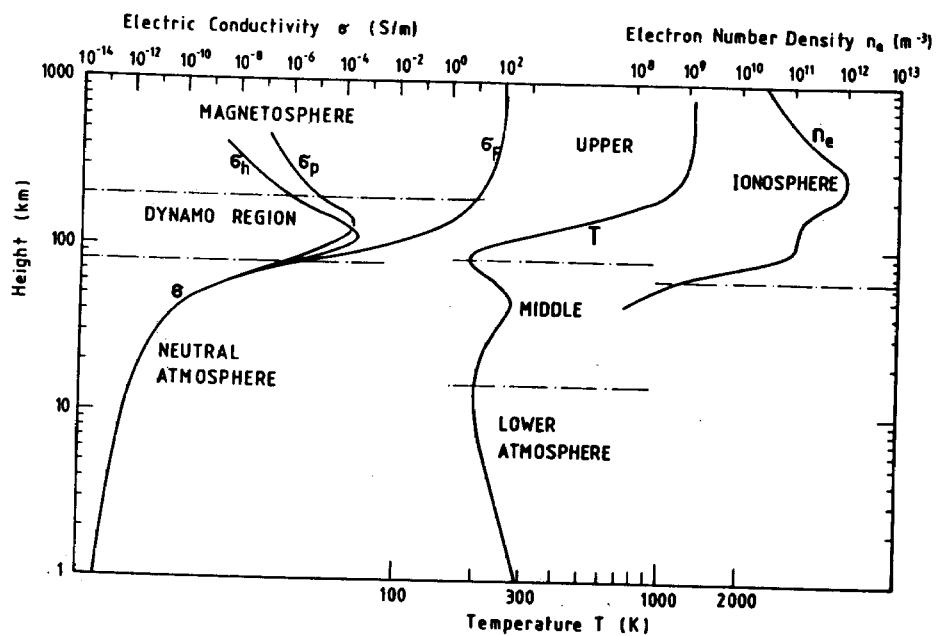


Fig. 1.1. Nomenclature of atmospheric regions based on profiles of electric conductivity, neutral temperature, and electron number density

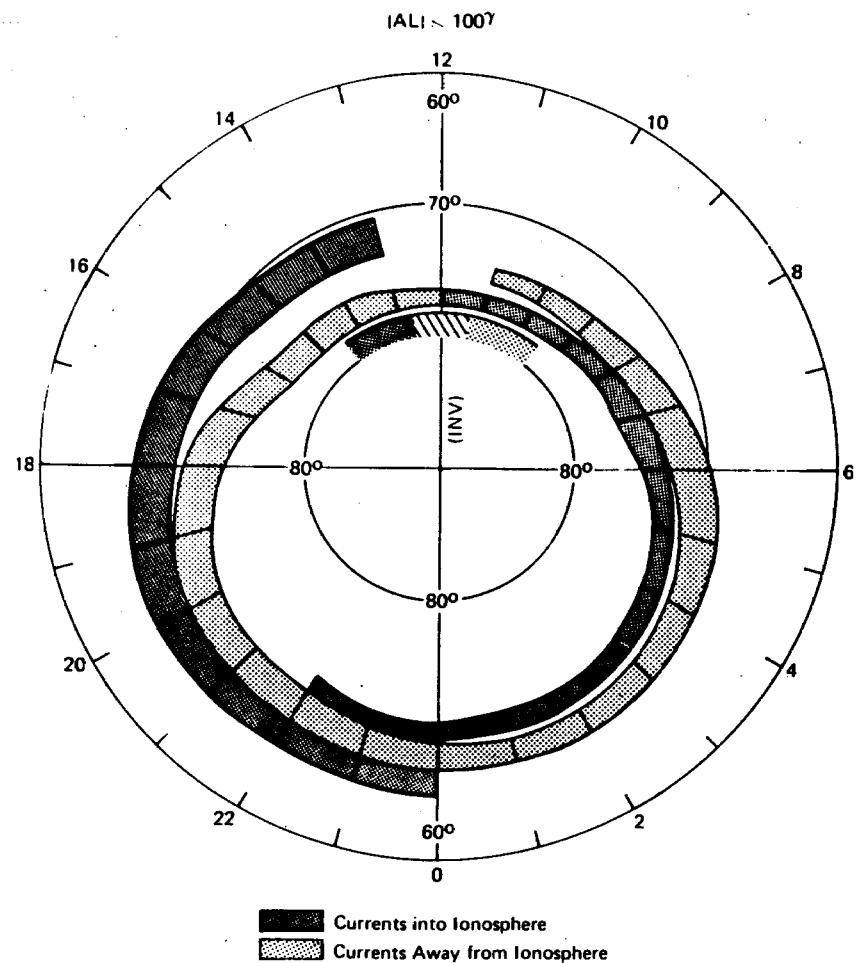


Fig. 9. The distribution of upward and downward field-aligned currents in invariant latitude-MLT coordinates (Iijima and Potemra, 1978).

since field lines are nearly equipotential

$E$  from magnetosphere is carried right down to ionosphere

This Puts ENTIRE Polar Cap(s) in Motion

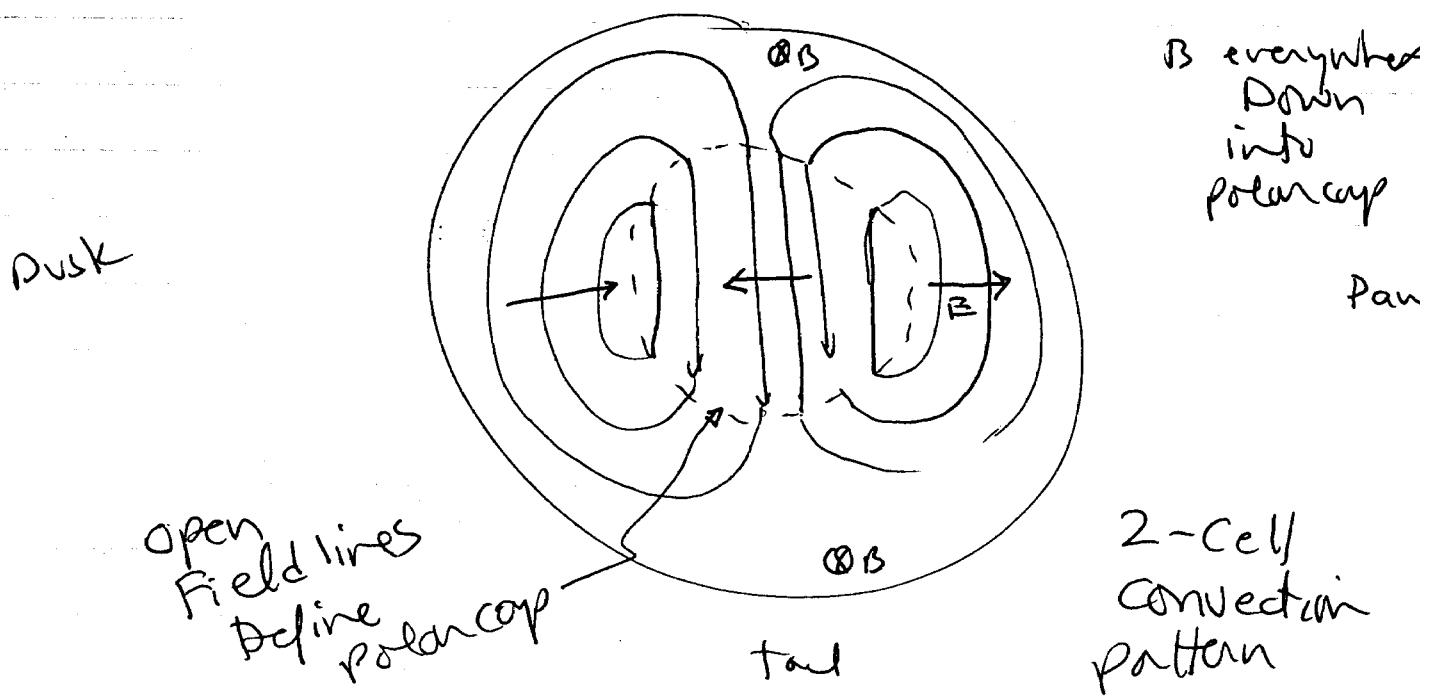
$$\vec{V} = \frac{\vec{E} \times \vec{B}}{B^2}$$

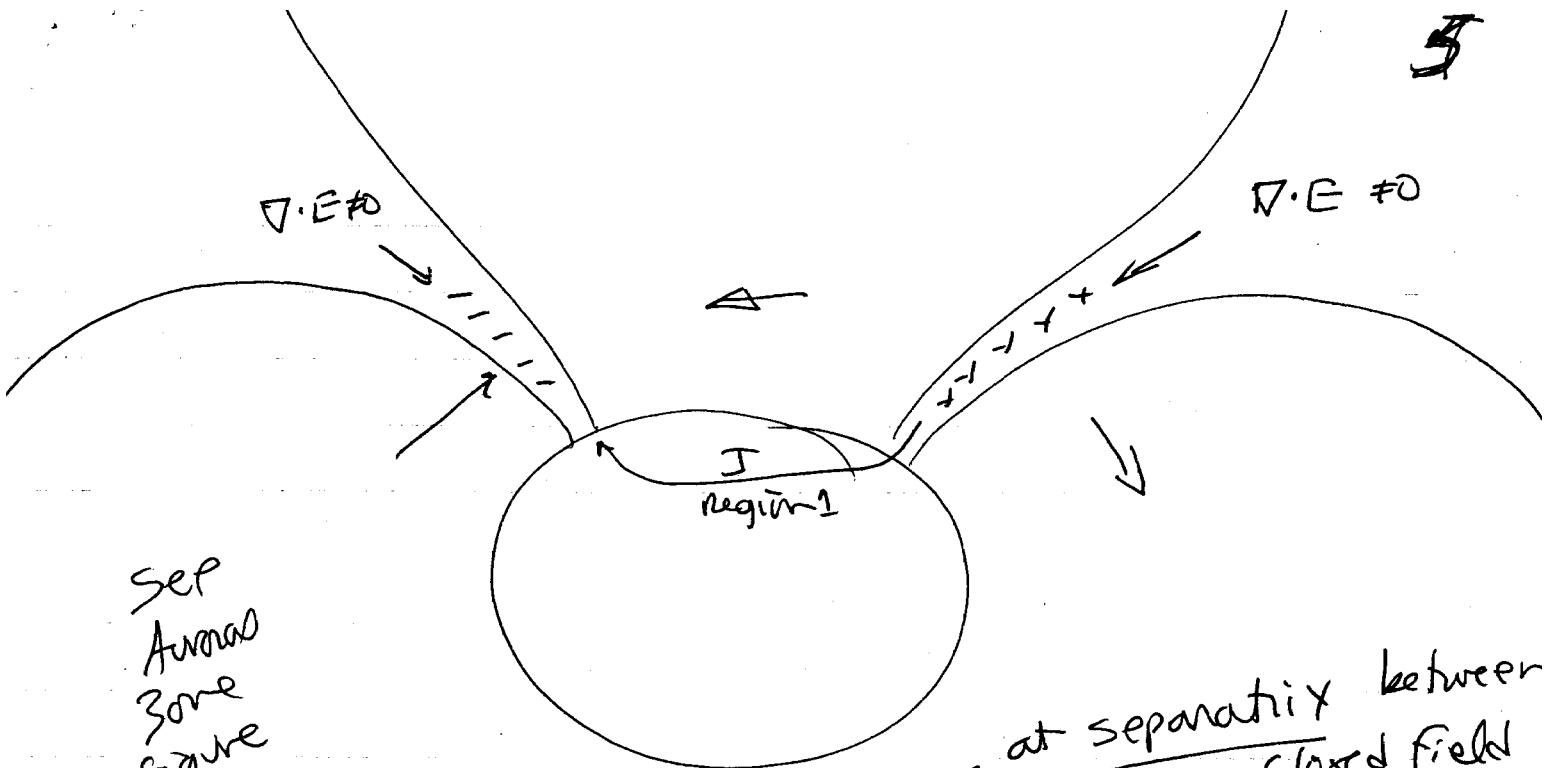
Note:  $E_{magnetosphere} * \text{Amplification} = E_{ionosphere}$

(due to convergence of  $B$  field line)

Directions of ionospheric convection pattern

sun



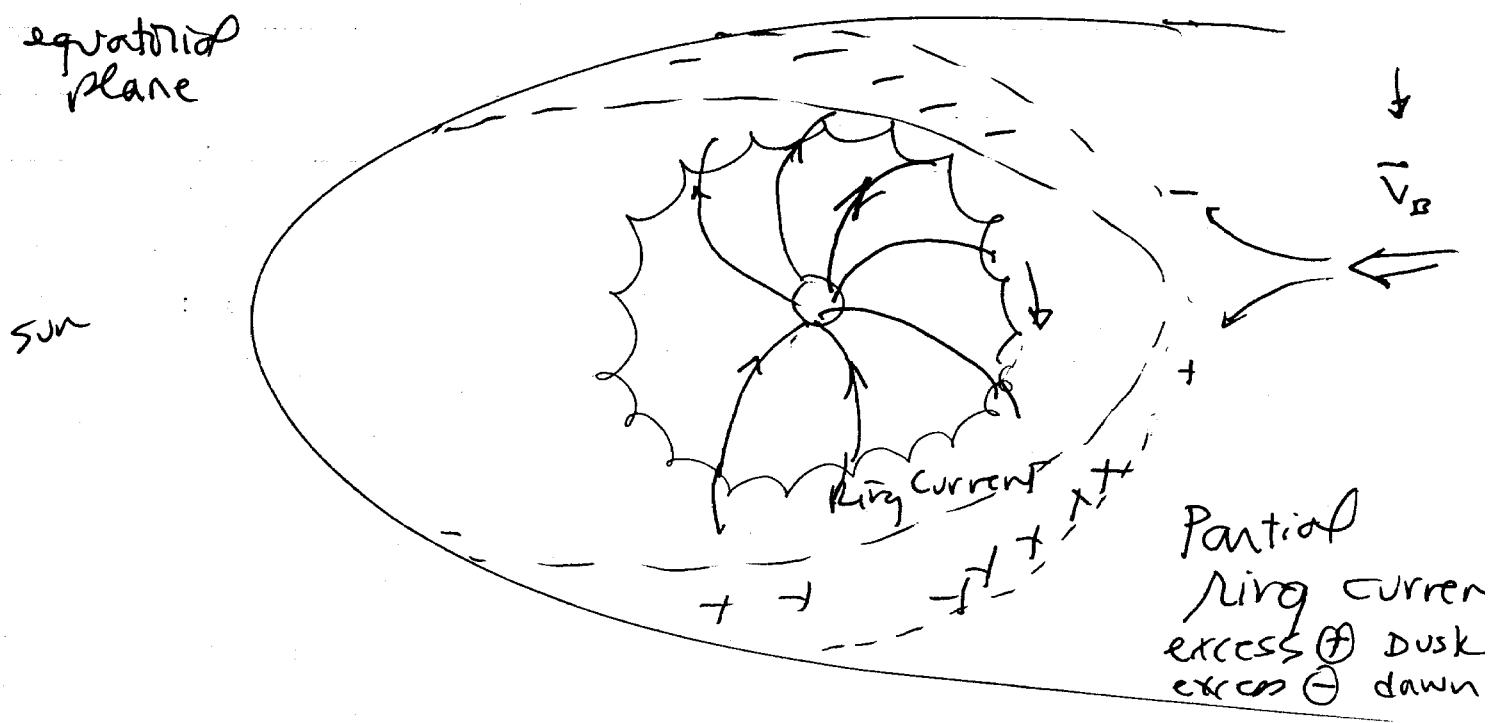


sep  
aurora  
zone  
figure  
or 5'

at separatrix between  
open + closed field  
lines

at 'E field reversals' there is charge  
distribution which can drive  
currents through ionosphere

Also Region 2 currents associated  
with Ring Current



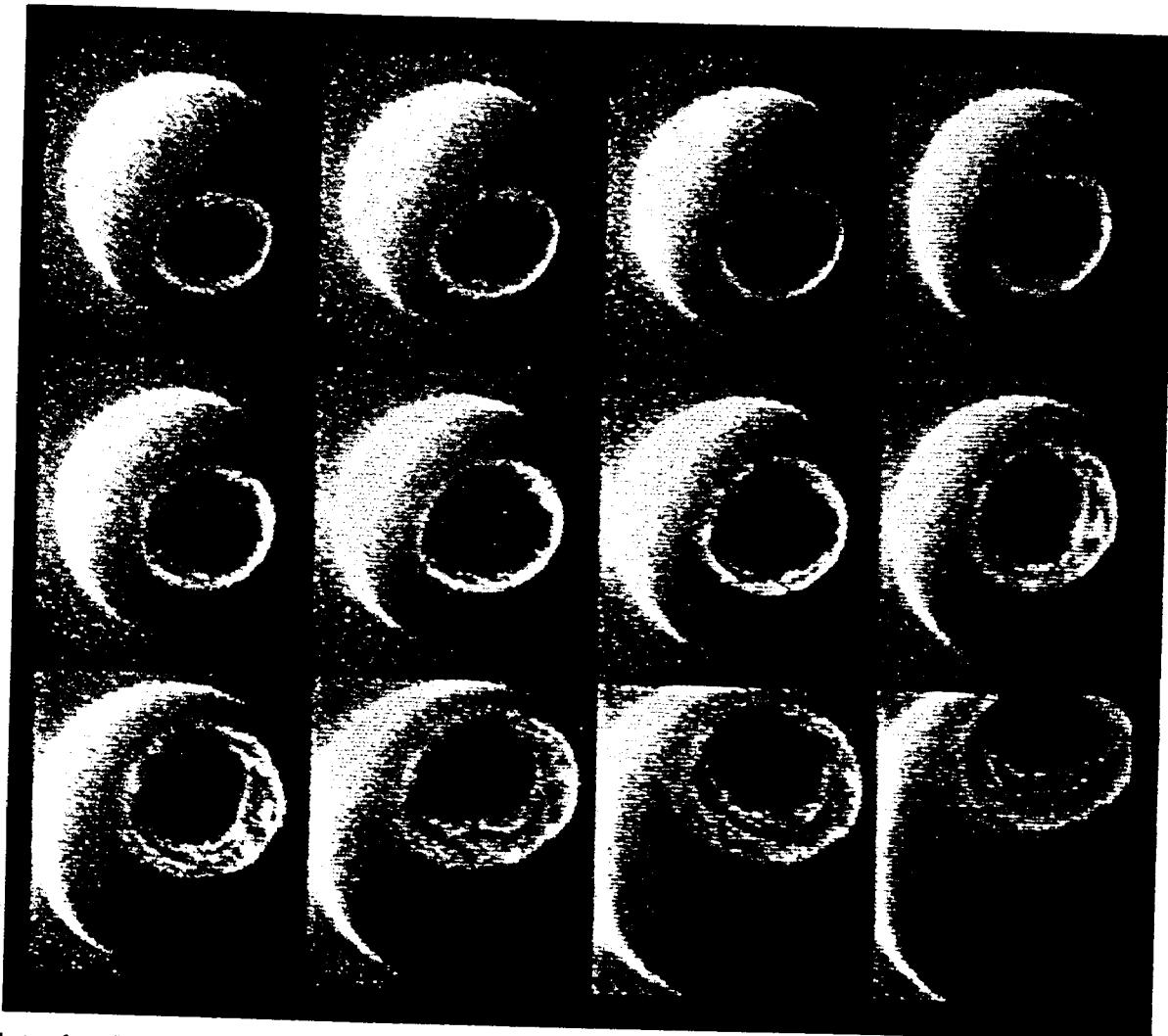
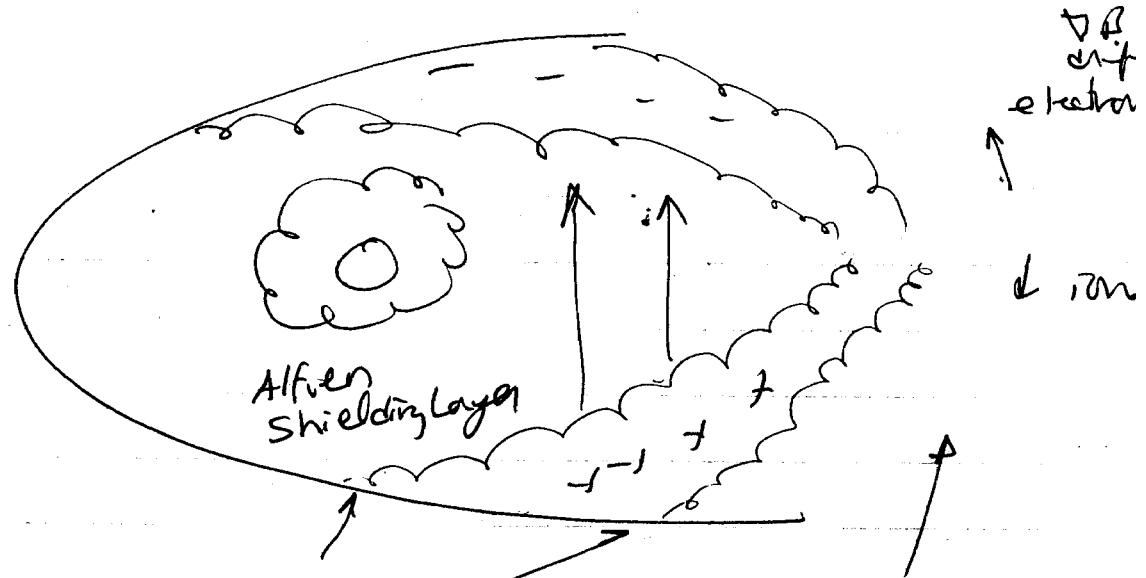


Plate 1. Imaging sequence of 12 consecutive frames displaying global auroral activity at ultraviolet wavelengths in the interval 0719 - 0945 UT on 8 November 1981. Onset of a sub-storm occurs at ~ 0719 UT (first frame), with maximum epoch at ~ 0850 UT (eighth frame). The geocorona is visible in the scattered light of solar Lyman- $\alpha$  radiation sunward of the dayside limb, at upper left in each frame. Antisunward of the terminator the entire auroral region is detected in the light of OI at 130.4 and 135.6 nm.

Iijima & Potemra View Graph

Another effect of Partial Ring Current

→ Alfvén Shielding



These don't  
shift all the way  
around

particles  
drift in front of  
gaining energy as  
 $B$  increases -  
soon they start  
OB shifting

Alfvén Shielding is due to  
Partial ring current

which gives excess  $+$  on dusk and  $-$  on dawn.  
This is like a "polarization" field which  
eventually Cancels the  $E_{dawn \rightarrow dusk}$   
Magnetospheric Electric Field below some latitudes.  
Self-consistent with Co-rotation of Low Latitudes.